

Hungarian Nobel Prize winners born in Hungary and of Hungarian origin

Nobel Prize Year	Category	Name	Country of birth	Place of birth	Year of birth/death	Place of residence	Country of death/grave location	Father's nationality	Mother's nationality	Mother tongue	Hungarian language knowledge	Citizenship (at the time of winning Prize)	Number of years lived in Hungary	Number of years worked in Hungary	View on their Hungarian identity	Egyetemi tanulmányok	MTA membership
1937	P+M	Albert Szent-Györgyi	H	Budapest	1893–1986		USA	h	h	h	+	h+am	55	17	yes	BTE	f, 1935
1943	Ch	György Hevesy	H	Budapest	1885–1966		G/H	h	h	h	+	h+s	34	7	yes	BTE	h, 1945
1961	P+M	György Békésy	H	Budapest	1899–1972		USA	h	h	h/g	+	h+am	47	21	yes	U Bern	f, 1939
1963	Ph	Jenő Wigner	H	Budapest	1902–1995		USA	h	h	h	+	h+am	17	1,5	yes	TH Berlin	h, 1988
1971	Ph	Dénes Gábor	H	Budapest	1900–1979		GB	h	h	h	+	h+br	24	2	yes	BME, Humboldt	h, 1964
1994	E/3	János Harsányi	H	Budapest	1920–2000		USA	h	h	h	+	h+am	28	3	yes	BTE	h, 1995
1994	Ch	György Oláh	H	Budapest	1927–2017		USA/H	h	h	h	+	h+am	29	7	yes	BME	h, 1990
2002	L	Imre Kertész	H	Budapest	1929–2016		H/H	h	h	h	+	h+g	87	>50	yes	–	SZIMA
2004	Ch	Avram Hersko (Ferenc Herskó)	H	Karcag	1937–	Israel		h	h	h	+	h+i	13	---	yes	HUJ	h, 2007
2023	P+M/2	Katalin Karikó	H	Szolnok	1955–	USA/H		h	h	h	+	h+am	30	5	yes	JATE	h, 2022
2023	Ph/3	Ferenc Krausz	H	Mór	1962–	G/AU/H		h	h	h	+	h+au	26	3	yes	BME	e, 2007
1905	Ph	Philipp E. A. von Lenard	H	Pozsony	1862–1947		G	g	e	g	+	h/g	19	0,5	yes/no	Bp., Vienna	f, 1897; h, 1907
1911	P/2	Alfred Fried	AU	Vienna	1864–1921		AU	h	h	g	–	au	–	–	no	–	–
1914	P+M	Robert Bárány	AU	Vienna	1876–1936		Sweden	h	cz	g	–	au/s	–	–	no	U Vienna	–
1925	Ch	Richard Zsigmondy	AU	Vienna	1865–1929		G	h	h	h/g	?	au/g	–	–	no	U Vienna	–
1976	E	Milton Friedman	USA	New York	1912–2006		USA	h	h	e	–	am	–	–	no	Columbia U	–
1976	P+M/2	Daniel C. Gajdusek	USA	Yonkers	1923–2008		Norway	sl	am/h	e	–	am	–	–	somewhat	Harvard U	–
1982	E	George J. Stigler	USA	Renton	1911–1991		USA	b	h	e	–	am	–	–	no	Chicago U	–
1986	P	Elie Wiesel	R	Sighet	1928–2016		USA	h	h	e	+	ro/h/am	–	–	no	Sorbonne U	–
1986	Ch/3	John C. Polanyi	G	Berlin	1929–	Canada		h	h	e	–	g+c	–	–	no	U Manchester	h, 2001
2004	Ph/3	David H. Politzer	USA	New York	1949–	USA		h	h	e	–	am	–	–	no	Harvard U	–
2020	L	Louise Glück*	USA	New York	1943–2023		USA	h*	r*	e	–	am	–	–	no	Columbia U	–

Abbreviations:

Categories: P=Peace, P+M=Physiology/Medicine; Ph=Physics, L=Literature, Ch=Chemistry, E=Economics; /2, /3 = half/third of prize share

Place of Birth / Residence / Place of Death / Sirhely: AU=Austria, G=Germany, GB=Great Britain, H=Hungary, R=Romania

Father's/Mother's Nationality / Mother tongue / Citizenship: am=American, au=Austrian, b=Bavarian, br=British c=Canadian, cz=Czech, e=English, g=German, h=Hungarian, i=Israeli, ro=Romanian, r=Russian, sl=Slovak, s=Swedish; * =paternal grandparent

University studies: BME = Budapest Technical University, BTE = Budapest University of Technology, JATE = Attila József University, HUJ = Hebrew University of Jerusalem, TH = Technische Hochschule, U=University/Universität

MTA membership: e=external, f=full, h=honorary; SZIMA = Széchenyi Academy of Literature and Art